

A photograph taken from the International Space Station (ISS) showing a view of Earth. The Earth's surface is visible, showing clouds and landmasses. A bright, green aurora is visible in the upper right portion of the image. The ISS structure, including solar panel arrays, is visible in the foreground on the left side.

# Spacecraft Space Environment Effect and Anomaly Archive

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# Motivation for a Database

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- This has been tried numerous time before but never seems to work, why try again?
- Database showing effects of space environment is good for both the CCMC modeling and user\* community:
  - Communicates the importance of space weather on reliability of terrestrial, aeronautical, and space based technological infrastructure
  - Demonstrates societal relevance of space weather
  - Provides a clear record of who is a “user” of space weather products
  - Database of space weather events and impacts on technology is useful for evaluating ability to model relevant environments and their effects on technology
  - Provides a record of model and data support to user community including operations
  - Documents NASA program operational space weather needs

\*Users: science, space environments and effects engineering, and operations communities



# Chandra Solar Cycle 24 Radiation Interventions

Event	Start		End	Lost Science time	Auto/Manual	Cause (HRC/EPHIN/ACE)
<b>3 (+1)</b>	<b>2011</b>			<b>406 ks (113 hr)</b>	<b>2/1</b>	<b>2/0/1</b>
1**	Jun 7 15:23 UT		Jun 8 12:50 UT	74.9 (20.8)	Auto	HRC (hard)
2	Aug 4 07:03		Aug 7 10:25	270.4 (75.1)	Auto	HRC (hard)
3	Oct 24 18:27		Oct 25 22:35	61.1 (17.0)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
4	Oct 26 11:40		Oct 28 12:33	154 (42.8)	Auto	Command Telemetry Unit (SEU)
<b>10</b>	<b>2012</b>			<b>1,246 ks (346 hr)</b>	<b>7/3</b>	<b>5/2/3</b>
5	Jan 23 06:00		Jan 26 08:27	192.1 (53.4)	Auto	HRC (hard)
6	Jan 27 19:39		Jan 30 02:20	163.4 (45.4)	Auto	HRC (hard)
7	Feb 27 03:24		Feb 27 20:23	61 (16.9)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
8	Mar 7 05:30		Mar 13 05:14	440 (122.2)	Auto	HRC (hard)
9	Mar 13 22:41		Mar 14 13:57	53.3 (14.8)	Auto	HRC (hard)
10	May 17 02:18		May 18 04:52	93.8 (26.1)	Auto	E1300 (hard)
11	Jul 12 19:59		Jul 14 00:09	61.7 (17.1)	Auto	E1300 (hard)
12	Jul 14 21:08		Jul 16 05:16	80.1 (22.3)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
13	Jul 19 11:44		Jul 20 04:09	56.5 (15.7)	Auto	HRC (hard)
14	Sep 3 12:57		Sep 4 12:41	44.5 (12.4)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
<b>4</b>	<b>2013</b>			<b>368.6 ks (102 hr)</b>	<b>1/3</b>	<b>0/0/3 (+1)</b>
15	Mar 17 12:32		Mar 19 05:58	105.7 (29.4)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
16	May 22 14:49		May 24 12:22	123.6 (34.3)	Auto	ACIS (hard)**
17	May 24 20:41		May 25 11:56	54.0 (15.0)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
18	Oct 02 02:04		Oct 03 13:27	85.3 (23.7)	Manual	ACE P3' (soft)
<b>4</b>	<b>2014 (through 28 March)</b>			<b>364.4 ks (101 hr)</b>	<b>1/1</b>	<b>0/1/1</b>
19	Jan 07 20:39		Jan 12 01:54	364.5 (101.3)	Auto/Manual	Multiple (hard), ACE P3' (soft)

\* First radiation interruption since 2006 December 13

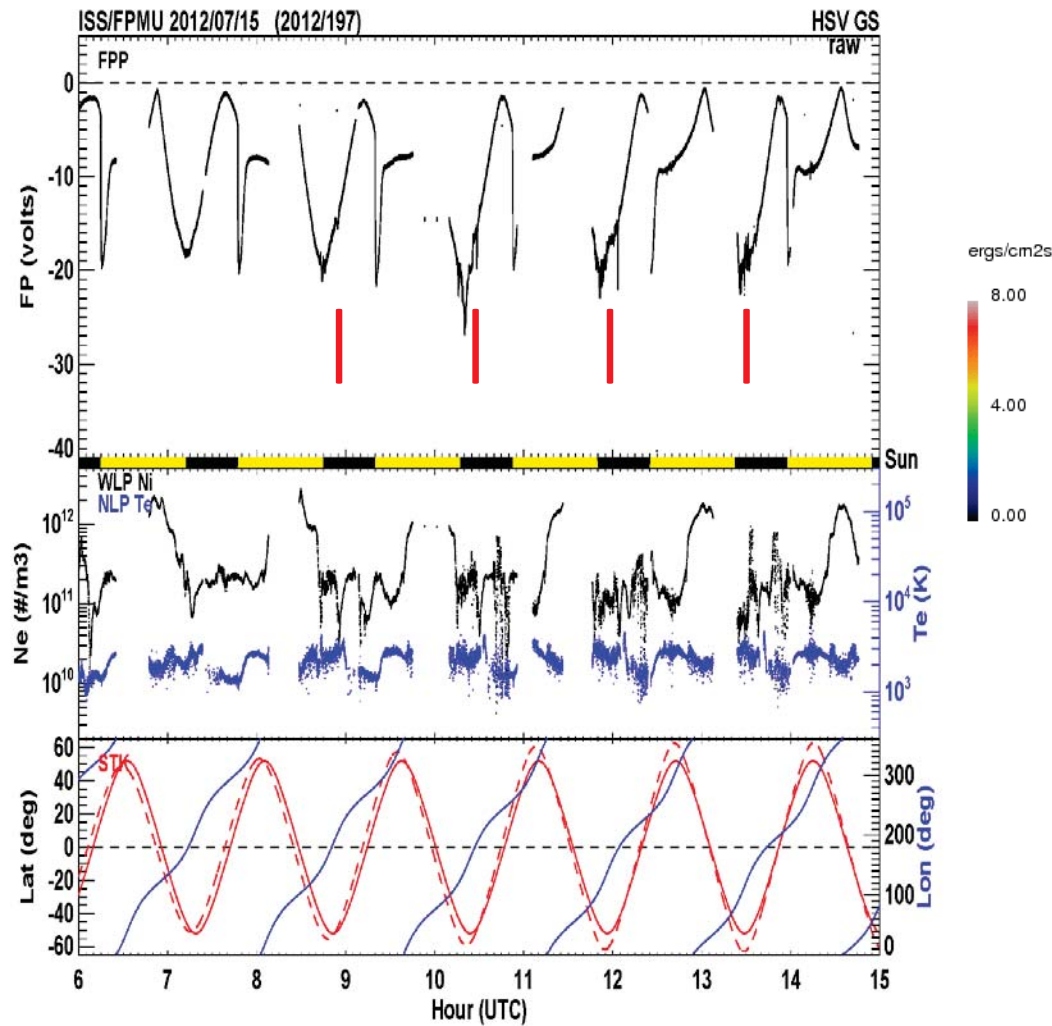
\*\*First ACIS trigger event

Source: Chandra Radiation Central <http://asc.harvard.edu/mta/RADIATION/>



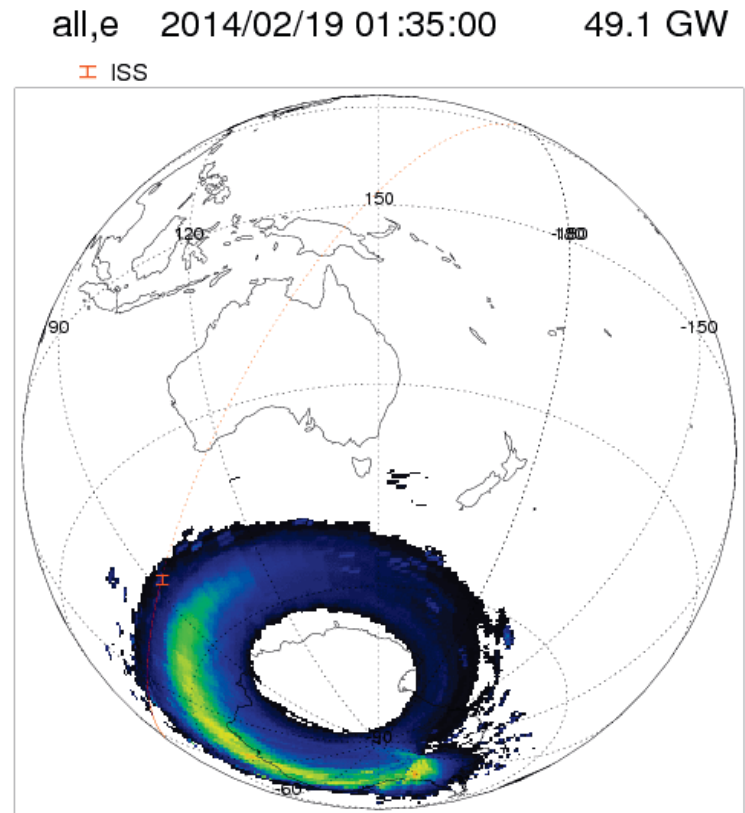
# ISS Auroral Charging Investigation

## ISS Floating Potential Measurement Unit



[Minow and Parker, 2013]

## CCMC Ovation Prime







# SSEA

Space Weather Database Of Notifications, Knowledge, Information (DONKI)

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**Spacecraft Space Environment Effect & Anomalies (SSEA)**

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If you are looking for the official U.S. Government forecast for space weather, please go to NOAA's Space Weather Prediction Center (<http://swpc.noaa.gov>). This "Experimental Research Information" consists of preliminary NASA research products and should be interpreted and used accordingly.

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